#### **National Overview**

Canadian retail pump prices, including a comparison of crude oil and regular gasoline prices, weekly regular gasoline prices, and tables showing the changes in fuel prices, including natural gas for vehicles, over the past two weeks.

Figure 1: Crude Oil and Regular Gasoline Price Comparison (National Average)

150 140 130 110 100 90

Figure 2: Weekly Regular Gasoline Prices

160 140 120 100 a 120 a 120 100 a 120 a 120 100 a 120 a 120 100 a

## **Changes in Fuel Prices**

	Two week average ending:	Change from:					
		2 weeks	Last				
¢/L	2015-09-01	ago	year				
Gasoline	112.35	-4.3	-20.1				
Diesel	104.05	-1.5	-25.45				
Furnace Oil	98.0	-2.65	-26.35				
Natural Gas Prices in \$CA/GJ							
Alberta (NGX)	2.77	-0.09	-1.01				
Ontario (Dawn)	3.74	+0.04	-0.45				

Source: NRCan, Bloomberg, NGX

#### **Natural Gas Prices for Vehicles**

2015-09-01	¢/kilogram	¢/L gasoline equivalent	¢/L diesel equivalent
Vancouver	122.7	80.9	83.9
Edmonton	115	75.9	78.7
Toronto	128.4	84.7	87.8

Source: ¢/kg Kent Marketing Services Limited

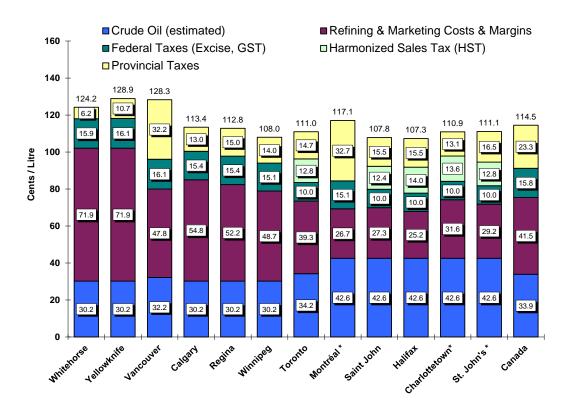




#### **Retail Gasoline Overview**

A breakdown of the four-week average regular gasoline pump prices in selected cities across Canada. The breakdown includes estimated crude oil costs, federal and provincial taxes and refining and marketing costs and margins.

Figure 3: Regular Gasoline Pump Prices in Selected Cities Four-Week Average (August 11 to September 1, 2015)



Source: NRCan \* Regulated Markets

Transportation costs are included in the crude oil estimate for Vancouver (\$2.20), Toronto (\$4.50) and Eastern Canada (\$3.40) all prices in USD.



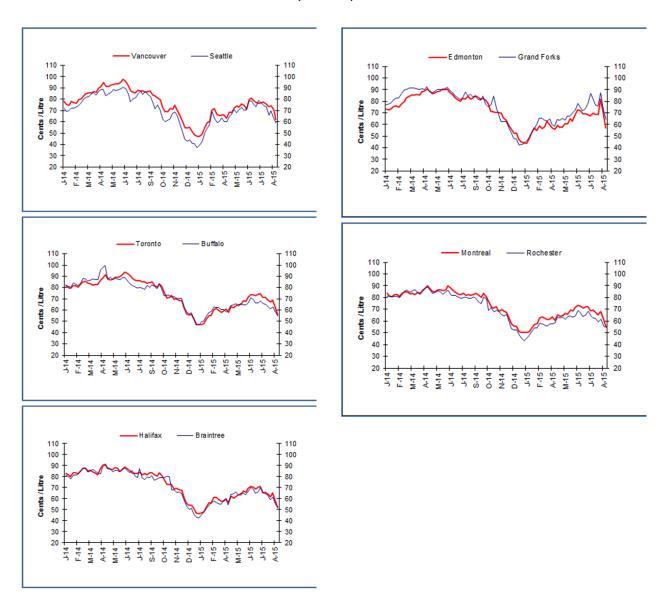
#### **Wholesale Gasoline Prices**

A comparison of wholesale gasoline prices in selected Canadian and American cities.

Figure 4: Wholesale Gasoline Prices

Rack Terminal Prices for Selected Canadian and American Cities Ending August 27, 2015

(CAN ¢/L)



Sources: NRCan, Bloomberg Oil Buyers Guide



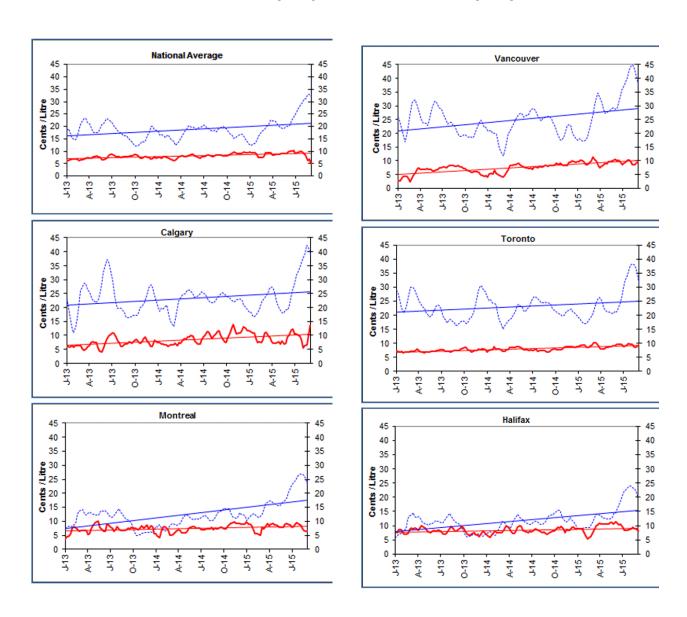
# **Gasoline Refining and Marketing Margins**

A comparison of the **four-week rolling averages** of gasoline refining and marketing margins.

These gasoline refining margins refer to the difference between the cost of crude oil and the wholesale price at which the refiner can sell gasoline.

The gasoline marketing margins represent the difference between the wholesale and retail prices of gasoline.

Figure 5: Gasoline Refining and Marketing Margins
Four-Week Rolling Average Ending September 1, 2015
----- Refining Margin
Marketing Margin



Source: NRCan



### **Crude Oil Overview**

The price of crude oil benchmarks including, Canadian Light, West Texas Intermediate, Brent and Western Canada Select, and a table showing the changes in price over the past two weeks.

950 950 850 850 750 750 650 650 550 550 450 450 350 350 250 250 01-14 03-14 05-14 07-14 09-14 11-14 01-15 03-15 05-15 07-15 August (Weekly) - Canadian Light crude blend -wcs -WTI at Cushing Brent

Figure 6: Crude Oil Price Comparisons

#### **Changes in Crude Oil Prices**

Crude Oil Types	Two weeks ending: 2015-09-01		Change from:			
			2 weeks prior		Last year	
	\$Can/ m³	\$US/ bbl	\$Can/ m <sup>3</sup>	\$US/ bbl	\$Can/ m³	\$US/ bbl
Canadian Light	302.77	36.48	-4.45	-0.85	-300.22	-51.30
WTI	349.40	42.09	-6.44	-1.14	-298.05	-52.15
Brent	389.77	46.96	-15.51	-2.28	313.03	-55.34
wcs	223.97	26.98	+23.91	+2.67	-304.78	-49.99

Source: NRCan