#### **National Overview**

Canadian retail pump prices, including a comparison of crude oil and regular gasoline prices, weekly regular gasoline prices, and tables showing the changes in fuel prices, including natural gas for vehicles, over the past two weeks.

Figure 1: Crude Oil and Regular Gasoline Price Comparison (National Average)

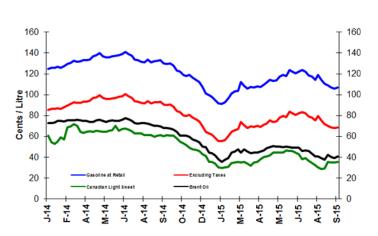


Figure 2: Weekly Regular Gasoline Prices



#### **Changes in Fuel Prices**

	Two week average ending:	Change from:					
		2 weeks	Last				
¢/L	2015-09-29	ago	year				
Gasoline	106.5	-1.55	-23.3				
Diesel	102.3	-1.15	-26.05				
Furnace Oil	98.5	-0.4	-24.5				
Natural Gas Prices in \$CA/GJ							
Alberta (NGX)	2.72	-0.05	-1.04				
Ontario (Dawn)	3.81	-0.03	-1.25				

Source: NRCan, Bloomberg, NGX

#### **Natural Gas Prices for Vehicles**

2015-09-29	¢/kilogram	¢/L gasoline equivalent	¢/L diesel equivalent
Vancouver	111.0	73.2	75.9
Edmonton	115.0	75.9	78.7
Toronto	128.4	84.7	87.8

Source: ¢/kg Kent Marketing Services Limited

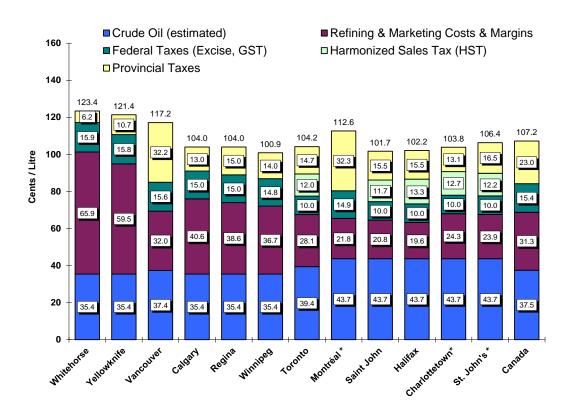




### **Retail Gasoline Overview**

A breakdown of the four-week average regular gasoline pump prices in selected cities across Canada. The breakdown includes estimated crude oil costs, federal and provincial taxes and refining and marketing costs and margins.

Figure 3: Regular Gasoline Pump Prices in Selected Cities Four-Week Average (September 8 to September 29, 2015)



Source: NRCan \* Regulated Markets

Transportation costs are included in the crude oil estimate for Vancouver (\$2.20), Toronto (\$4.50) and Eastern Canada (\$3.40) all prices in USD.

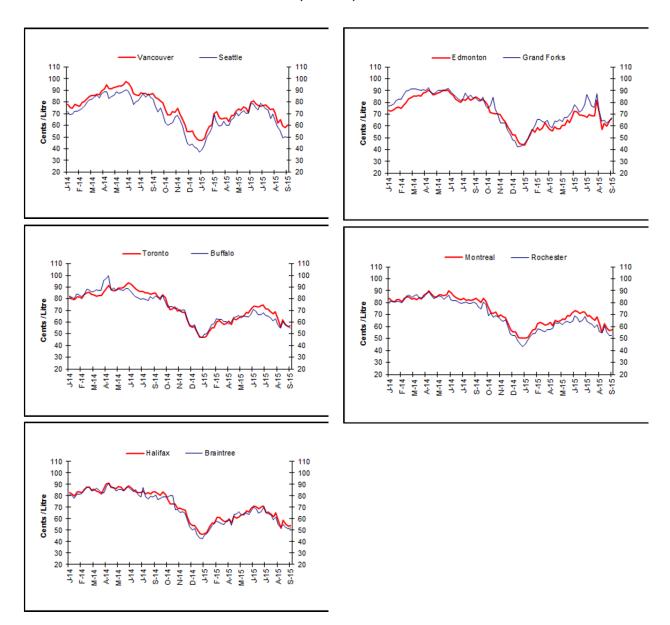


### **Wholesale Gasoline Prices**

A comparison of wholesale gasoline prices in selected Canadian and American cities.

Figure 4: Wholesale Gasoline Prices

Rack Terminal Prices for Selected Canadian and American Cities Ending September 24, 2015 (CAN ¢/L)



Sources: NRCan, Bloomberg Oil Buyers Guide



# **Gasoline Refining and Marketing Margins**

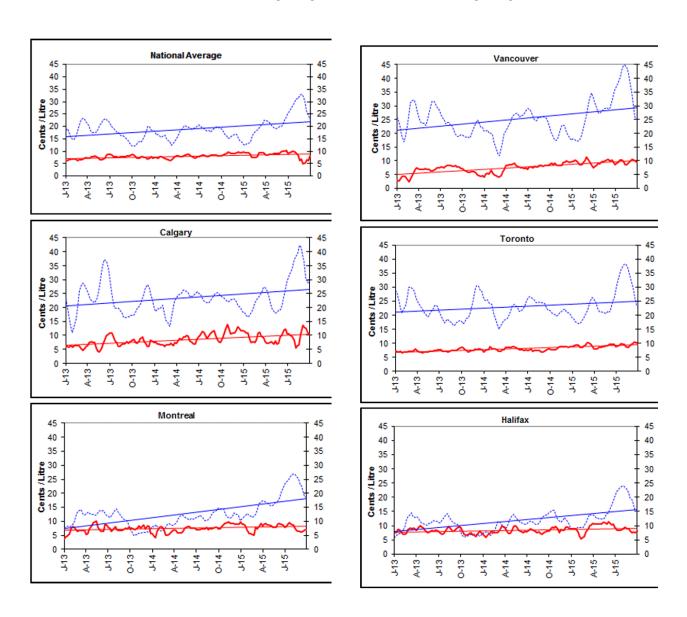
A comparison of the **four-week rolling averages** of gasoline refining and marketing margins.

These gasoline refining margins refer to the difference between the cost of crude oil and the wholesale price at which the refiner can sell gasoline.

The gasoline marketing margins represent the difference between the wholesale and retail prices of gasoline.

Figure 5: Gasoline Refining and Marketing Margins
Four-Week Rolling Average Ending September 29, 2015
----- Refining Margin

Marketing Margin



Source: NRCan



## **Crude Oil Overview**

The price of crude oil benchmarks including, Canadian Light, West Texas Intermediate, Brent and Western Canada Select, and a table showing the changes in price over the past two weeks.

950 950 850 850 750 750 650 650 550 550 Can \$/m3 450 450 350 350 250 250 150 150 01-14 03-14 05-14 07-14 09-14 11-14 01-15 03-15 05-15 07-15 September (Weekly) - Canadian Light crude blend -WTI at Cushing -wcs Brent

Figure 6: Crude Oil Price Comparisons

#### **Changes in Crude Oil Prices**

Crude Oil Types	Two weeks ending: 2015-09-29		Change from:			
			2 weeks prior		Last year	
	\$Can/ m³	\$US/ bbl	\$Can/ m <sup>3</sup>	\$US/ bbl	\$Can/ m³	\$US/ bbl
Canadian Light	357.22	42.77	31.62	3.69	-251.37	-59.73
WTI	381.02	45.62	16.45	1.86	-264.09	-47.08
Brent	402.11	48.14	0.59	-0.06	-274.12	-49.03
WCS	266.84	31.95	21.86	2.54	-277.53	-46.27

Source: NRCan